#### Memorandum



DATE March 17, 2017

TO Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council

SUBJECT FY 2016-17 Financial Forecast Report

Please find attached the Financial Forecast Report based on information through January 2017. This report covers four months of this fiscal year.

We forecast General Fund revenues will exceed expenses at the end of the fiscal year by \$4.3 million. Based on current forecasts, revenues will be \$1 million below budget and expenses will be \$5.2 million below budget. Noteworthy variances are:

- We forecast Municipal Court revenues will be \$2.5 million below budget primarily because
  of the police department issuing fewer traffic citations.
- We forecast other charges for service will be \$3.1 million below budget primarily because
  of reductions in Fire-Rescue Department revenues including fire watch inspection
  services and Mobile Community Health Program services.
- We forecast Fire Department expenditures will be \$0.9 million below budget primarily because of salary and pension savings, offset by increased use of overtime and increased vacation/sick termination payments.
- We forecast Police Department expenditures will be \$2.9 million below budget primarily because of salary and pension savings, offset by increased use of overtime and increased vacation/sick termination payments.

Details related to other budget variances may be found at the end of the report. We will continue to closely monitor revenues and expenditures and keep you informed.

M. Elizabeth Reich Chief Financial Officer

c: T.C. Broadnax, City Manager
Larry Casto, City Attorney
Craig D. Kinton, City Auditor
Rosa A. Rios, City Secretary
Daniel F. Solis, Administrative Judge
Kimberly Bizor Tolbert, Chief of Staff to the City Manager
Jill A. Jordan, P.E., Assistant City Manager
Joey Zapata, Assistant City Manager

Mark McDaniel, Assistant City Manager
Eric D. Campbell, Assistant City Manager
Majed A. Al-Ghafry, Assistant City Manager
Alan E. Sims, Interim Chief of Community Services
Theresa O'Donnell, Interim Chief of Economic Development &
Neighborhood Services
Directors and Assistant Directors



# FY 2016-17 Financial Forecast Report

Information as of January 31, 2017



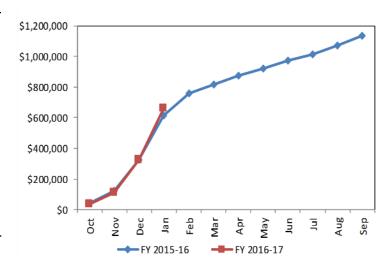
### GENERAL FUND

ITEM	AMENDED BUDGET <sup>1</sup>	YEAR TO DATE	YEAR-END FORECAST	BUDGET VS FORECAST VARIANCE
Revenues	\$1,229,839	\$659,677	\$1,228,861	(\$978)
Expenditures	1,229,839	362,190	1,224,600	(5,239)
Net Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures/Transfers	\$0	\$297,486	<b>\$4,261</b>	\$4,261

#### GENERAL FUND REVENUES

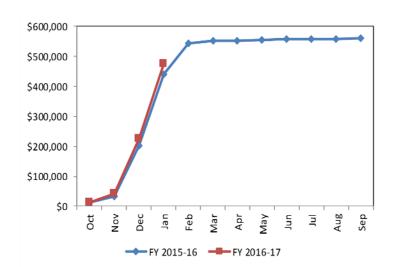
#### **All Sources**

	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance
Oct	<b>\$41,660</b>	\$36,761	(\$4,898)
Nov	77,665	75,718	(1,947)
Dec	203,876	210,273	6,397
Jan	288,996	336,924	47,928
Feb	147,975		
Mar	53,193		
Apr	58,776		
May	49,762		
Jun	47,660		
Jul	45,379		
Aug	56,960		
Sep_	<b>62,480</b>		
Total	\$1,134,380	\$659,677	\$47,480

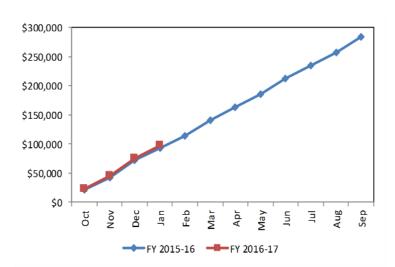


#### **PROPERTY TAX**

	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance
Oct	<b>\$</b> 11, <del>4</del> 87	\$12,787	\$1,300
Nov	20,589	29,060	8, <del>4</del> 71
Dec	169,848	181,782	11,934
Jan	237,273	252,156	14,883
Feb	104,025		
Mar	7,675		
Apr	2,364		
May	1,593		
Jun	2,523		
Jul	858		
Aug	852		
Sep_	891		
Total	\$559,978	\$475,784	\$36,588



	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance
Oct	\$21,769	\$23,256	<b>\$</b> 1,487
Nov	20,524	22,167	1,643
Dec	30,137	30,1 <del>4</del> 6	9
Jan	21,258	21,810	552
Feb	20,418		
Mar	27,482		
Apr	22,265		
May	22,311		
Jun	26,609		
Jul	21,921		
Aug	22,670		
Sep_	26,554		
Total	\$283,918	\$97,380	\$3,691



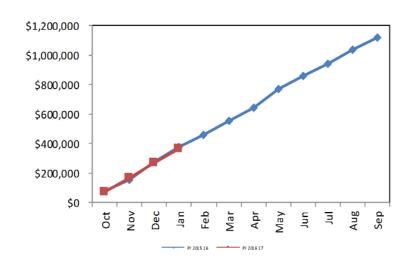
## GENERAL FUND REVENUES

-	AMENDED BUDGET <sup>1</sup>	REVENUES YEAR TO DATE	YEAR-END FORECAST	BUDGET VS FORECAST VARIANCE
TAXES				
Ad Valorem Tax <sup>2</sup>	\$610,219	\$475,784	\$611,707	\$1,488
Sales Tax <sup>3</sup>	292,189	97,380	293,260	1,071
TOTAL TAXES	902,408	573,164	904,967	2,559
FRANCHISE REVENUES				
Oncor Electric <sup>4</sup>	51,078	28,417	52,108	1,030
AT&T	9,594	2,621	9,594	0
Atmos Energy <sup>5</sup>	17,157	3,222	16,157	(1,000)
Time Warner Cable	6,210	1,668	6,210	0
Other	29,737	9,328	30,060	323
TOTAL FRANCHISE REVENUES	113,775	45,256	114,128	353
LICENSES AND PERMITS	4,891	2,171	4,913	22
INTEREST EARNED <sup>6</sup>	1,316	805	2,783	1,467
INTERGOVERNMENTAL <sup>7</sup>	8,501	435	8,936	435
FINES AND FORFEITURES				
Municipal Court <sup>8</sup>	18,701	4,606	16,191	(2,510)
Vehicle Towing & Storage	7,146	2,575	7,146	0
Parking Fines	5,022	978	5,022	0
Red Light Camera Fines	7,460	0	7,460	0
Public Library <sup>9</sup>	431	58	305	(126)
TOTAL FINES	38,760	8,216	36,124	(2,636)
CHARGES FOR SERVICE				
Parks	10,522	2,364	10,614	92
Emergency Ambulance	32,091	5,201	32,091	0
Security Alarm	4,380	1,394	4,377	(3)
Street Lighting	648	253	648	0
Vital Statistics	1,600	494	1,601	1
Other <sup>10</sup>	28,311	7,779	25,235	(3,076)
TOTAL CHARGES	77,552	17,485	74,565	(2,987)
INTERFUND REVENUE	75,023	9,969	74,790	(232)
MISCELLANEOUS	7,616	2,176	7,657	41
TOTAL REVENUES	\$1,229,839	\$659,677	\$1,228,861	(\$978)

#### GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

#### **ALL EXPENSES**

	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance
0ct	<b>\$75,601</b>	\$71,583	(\$4,018)
Nov	78,065	97,700	19,635
Dec	124,594	98,282	(26,312)
Jan	97,321	94,625	(2,696)
Feb	84,683		
Mar	95,576		
Apr	86,104		
May	126,118		
Jun	90,989		
Jul	82,900		
Aug	93,679		
Sep_	85,148		



Total	\$1,120,778	<b>\$</b> 362,190	(\$13,391)
	Di	MICE	

	_		
	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance
0ct	\$28,488	\$25,289	(\$3,199)
Nov	31,370	46,08 <del>9</del>	1 <b>4,7</b> 19
Dec	52, <del>49</del> 0	35,634	(16,856)
Jan	35,550	37,304	1,754
Feb	37,126		
Mar	30,058		
Apr	34,931		
May	48,649		
Jun	37,058		
Jul	38,075		
Aug	32,689		
Sep	49,363		
	*	*	

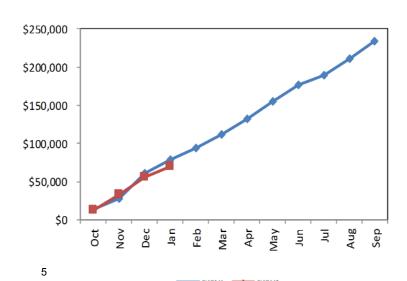
\$350,000 \$300,000 \$250,000 \$150,000 \$100,000 \$50,000 \$0		
Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun	Aug	Sep

Total	\$455,847	\$144,317	(\$3,581)				
<u> FIRE</u>							
	FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	Variance				
0ct	\$13,994	\$12,198	(\$1,796)				
Nov	14,184	20,784	6,600				
Dec	32,389	23,355	(9,034)				
Jan	17,547	13,952	(3,595)				
Feb	16,128						
Mar	18,076						
Apr	19,295						
May	23,154						
Jun	21,372						
Jul	13,779						
Aug	21,006						
Sep	23,230						

\$70,290

Total

(\$7,824)



### GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

DEPARTMENT	AMENDED BUDGET <sup>1</sup>	EXPENDITURES YEAR TO DATE	YEAR-END FORECAST	BUDGET VS FORECAST VARIANCE
Building Services	\$25,312	\$9,859	\$25,312	\$0
Business Dev/Procurement Svcs	3,041	905	3,032	(8)
City Attorney's Office	16,808	5,053	16,808	Ò
City Auditor's Office	3,194	885	3,122	(73)
City Controller's Office <sup>11</sup>	4,682	1,395	4,430	(252)
City Manager's Office	2,098	708	2,098	Ò
City Secretary's Office	2,029	516	2,021	(9)
Civil Service	2,887	726	2,878	(9)
Code Compliance	42,386	13,152	42,386	Ò
Court Services	11,976	3,686	11,919	(56)
Elections	1, <del>4</del> 01	32	1 <b>,40</b> 1	0
Fire <sup>12</sup>	254,603	70,290	253,736	(867)
Housing	14,403	2,480	14,403	(0)
Human Resources	5,220	1,719	5,171	(48)
Independent Audit	865	-	865	Ō
Jail Contract - Lew Sterret	7,813	1,953	7,813	0
Judiciary	3,296	1,034	3,233	(62)
Library	29,984	9,718	29,984	0
Management Services	10,235	3,683	10,113	(122)
Mayor and Council <sup>13</sup>	4,465	1,400	4,533	68
Mobility and Street Services	84,577	30,702	84,548	(29)
Mobility and Street Services-Street Lighting	16,956	5,506	16,956	(0)
Non-Departmental <sup>14</sup>	70,412	5,025	69,990	(423)
Office of Cultural Affairs	19,605	10,980	19,605	Ò
Office of Economic Development	2,575	1,345	2,575	0
Office of Financial Services	2,957	750	2,896	(60)
Park and Recreation	94,673	32,217	94,432	(241)
Planning & Urban Design <sup>15</sup>	3,029	752	2,875	(153)
Police <sup>16</sup>	478,004	144,317	475,140	(2,864)
Sustainable Dev/Construction	1,386	1,186	1,357	(29)
Trinity Watershed Management	1,318	217	1,318	° oʻ
RESERVES AND TRANSFERS				
Contingency Reserve	1,650	0	1,650	0
Liability/Claim Fund	4,283	0	4,283	0
Salary & Benefit Reserve <sup>17</sup>	1,719		1,719	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$1,229,839	\$362,190	\$1,224,600	(\$5,239)

		As of January 31, 2017		BUDGET VS	
NATIONAL PROPERTY AND	_	000s)	YEAR-END	FORECAST	
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET	YEAR TO DATE	FORECAST	VARIANCE	
AVIATION					
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$9,907	<b>s</b> -	\$9,907	\$ -	
REVENUES:					
Parking	27,143	8,180	26,633	(509)	
<b>Terminal Concessions</b>	25,416	7,194	25,416	(0)	
Landing Fees	17,784	5,634	17,784	0	
Rental on Airport - Terminal	14,789	4,508	14,789	0	
Rental on Airport - Field	8,586	2,497	8,586	(0)	
Fuel Flow Fees	1,225	348	1,213	(12)	
All Remaining Revenues	3,230	1,716	4,214	984	
TOTAL REVENUES	98,174	30,078	98,636	462	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	99,188	24,379	99,124	(64)	
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$8,893	<u> </u>	\$9,419	<b>\$526</b>	
CONVENTION AND EVENT SER	RVICES				
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	<b>\$29,</b> 150	\$ -	<b>\$2</b> 9,150	\$ -	
REVENUES:					
Hotel Occupancy Tax	58,856	12,984	58,517	(339)	
Alcoholic Beverage Tax	12, <del>44</del> 5	3,140	12,528	82	
Operating Revenues	25,002	5,309	27,611	2,609	
Office of Special Events	100	34	106	7_	
TOTAL REVENUES <sup>18</sup>	96,403	21,467	98,762	2,359	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES <sup>18</sup>	96,403	21,793	98,762	2,359	
ENDING FUND BALANCE	<b>\$29,</b> 150	<u>\$</u> .	<b>\$29,150</b>	(\$0)	

	•	uary 31, 2017 000s)	SZIVÁ DI SVÁJDA	BUDGET VS FORECAST VARIANCE	
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET	YEAR TO DATE	YEAR-END FORECAST		
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMEN	T AND CONSTR	UCTION			
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$36,856	<b>\$</b> -	\$36,856	<b>\$</b> -	
REVENUES:					
<b>Building Permits</b>	19,240	7,802	19,603	363	
Certificate of Occupancy	1,412	380	1,412	0	
Plan Review	3,749	1,538	3,870	121	
Registration/License	1,028	359	1,028	0	
Special Plats	887	328	887	0	
Private Development	1,010	500	1,156	146	
Zoning	1,184	333	1,184	0	
Interest Earnings	117	155	155	38	
All Remaining Revenues	1,477	625	1,477	0	
TOTAL REVENUES	30,103	12,019	30,772	668	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES <sup>19</sup>	36,090	8,084	31,839	(4,251)	
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$30,869	<u> </u>	\$35,789	\$4,920	
MUNICIPAL RADIO					
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$1,288	\$ -	\$1,288	\$ -	
REVENUES:					
Local and National Sales	1,980	584	2,000	20	
All Remaining Revenues	75	2	16	(59)	
TOTAL REVENUES	2,055	586	2,016	(39)	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,032	697	1,947	(86)	
ENDING FUND BALANCE	<b>\$1,310</b>	<u> </u>	<b>\$1,357</b>	\$46	

				BUDGET VS		
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET	BUDGET YEAR TO DATE		YEAR-END FORECAST		FORECAST VARIANCE
WATER UTILITIES						
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$87,038	\$	-	\$87,038	\$	-
REVENUES:						
Treated Water - Retail	294,427		91,660	294,759		332
Treated Water - Wholesale	84,700		27,221	84,226		(474)
Wastewater - Retail	236,075		74,504	233,398		(2,677)
Wastewater - Wholesale	10,554		3,221	10,243		(310)
All Remaining Revenues	31,708		10,388	31,349		(359)
TOTAL REVENUES	657,465		206,995	653,975		(3,489)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	657,465		165,436	653,975		(3,489)
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$87,038	\$		\$87,038		\$0
COMMUNICATION & INFORM	IATION SERVICE	S				
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$11,178	\$	-	<b>\$11,178</b>	\$	-
REVENUES:						
Interdepartmental Charges	58,330	•	9,191	58,330		0
Telephones Leased	7,723		24	7,723		0
Circuits	1,449		0	1,449		0
Desktop Services	0		2	2		2
Interest	150		47	140		(2)
<b>Equipment Rental</b>	5,002		0	5,002		0
Miscellaneous	171		45	171		1
TOTAL REVENUES	72,825		9,309	72,817		(8)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	74,838		31,314	74,294		(545)
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$9,165	\$	<u>-</u>	\$9,701		\$537

BUDGET YEAR TO DATE		YEAR-END FORECAST		BUDGET VS FORECAST VARIANCE	
<b>\$4,4</b> 50	\$	-	\$4,450	\$	-
33,541		0	34,535		994
16,482		0	16,482		0
418		267	418		0
391		86	477		86
5		0	5		0
50,837		353	51,917		1,080
50,837		9,279	51,494		657
\$4,450	\$	-	\$4,873		\$423
<b>\$</b> 1,631	\$	-	\$1,631	\$	-
2,703		519	2,703		0
1,278		742	1,278		0
3,981		1,262	3,981		0
3,780		938	3,780		0
\$1,833	\$	<u> </u>	\$1,833		\$0
	\$4,450 \$4,450 33,541 16,482 418 391 5 50,837 \$0,837 \$4,450 \$1,631 2,703 1,278 3,981 3,780	\$4,450 \$  33,541 16,482 418 391 5 50,837  \$4,450 \$  \$1,631 \$  2,703 1,278 3,981	BUDGET         YEAR TO DATE           \$4,450         \$           33,541         0           16,482         0           418         267           391         86           5         0           50,837         353           50,837         9,279           \$4,450         \$           2,703         519           1,278         742           3,981         1,262           3,780         938	BUDGET         YEAR TO DATE         YEAR-END FORECAST           \$4,450         \$         \$4,450           33,541         0         34,535           16,482         0         16,482           418         267         418           391         86         477           5         0         5           50,837         353         51,917           50,837         9,279         51,494           \$4,450         \$         \$4,873           \$1,631         \$         \$4,873           \$1,631         \$         \$1,631           \$2,703         519         2,703           1,278         742         1,278           3,981         1,262         3,981           3,780         938         3,780	BUDGET         YEAR TO DATE         YEAR-END FORECAST           \$4,450         \$         \$4,450         \$           33,541         0         34,535         16,482         16,482         418         267         418         391         86         477         5         0         5         4,873         5         5         4,873         5         4,873         5         4,631         \$         \$         2,703         5         7         2,703         1,278         7         1,278         7         1,278         7         2,703         1,278         7         1,278         7         2,703

As of January 31, 2017

		(000s)				
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET	YEAR TO DATE		YEAR-END FORECAST	FORECAST VARIANCE	
SANITATION SERVICES						
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$14,681	\$	-	<b>\$14,681</b>	\$	-
REVENUES:						
Residential Collection	72,502		25,060	73,201		698
Cost Plus Bulk/Brush	122		39	118		(3)
Sale of Recyclables	<del>69</del> 5		648	845		150
City Facility Collection	737		252	757		20
Landfill Revenue	21,890		10,858	24,147		2,257
TOTAL REVENUES <sup>20</sup>	95,946		36,858	99,069		3,123
TOTAL EXPENDITURES <sup>20</sup>	95,946		18,440	96,399		453
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$14,681	\$		<b>\$</b> 17,351		\$2,670

#### OTHER FUNDS

	As of January 31, 2017 (000s)			YEAR-END	BUDGET VS FORECAST	
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET YEAR		AR TO DATE	FORECAST	VARIANCE	
9-1-1 SYSTEM OPERATIONS						
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$5,494	\$	-	\$5,494	\$	
REVENUES:						
9-1-1 Service Receipts - Wireless	6,374		1,760	6,340		(35)
9-1-1 Service Receipts - Wireline	6,450		2,087	6,304		(147)
Interest and Other	48		26	80		31
TOTAL REVENUES	12,873		3,872	12,723		(150)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	16,389		2,033	16,386		(3)
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$1,978	\$		\$1,831		(\$147)
STORM DRAINAGE MANAGEMEN	T					
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$6,754	\$	-	\$6,754	\$	-
REVENUES:						
Storm Water Fees	50,856		15,955	50,856		-
Interest and Other	81		50	81		0
TOTAL REVENUES	50,937		16,005	50,937		0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	53,008		8,076	53,008		0
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$4,683	\$		\$4,683		\$0

### OTHER FUNDS

				BUDGET VS	
			YEAR-END	FORECAST	
<u>DEPARTMENT</u>	BUDGET	YEAR TO DATE	FORECAST	VARIANCE	
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS					
BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION					
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$998	\$216	\$997	(\$1)	
WELLNESS PROGRAM					
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$349	<b>\$</b> 51	\$281	(\$68)	
RISK MANAGEMENT					
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$2,630	\$897	\$2,625	(\$6)	
	LIABILITY	/CLAIMS FUND			
Beginning Balance October 1, 2016	i			\$3,158	
Budgeted Revenue				9,453	
FY 2016-17 Available Funds				12,611	
Paid October 2016				(596)	
Paid November 2016				(315)	
Paid January 2017				(422)	
Balance as of January 31, 2017				11,278	

#### **DEBT SERVICE FUND**

				BUDGET VS	
			YEAR-END	FORECAST VARIANCE	
DEPARTMENT	BUDGET	YEAR TO DATE	FORECAST		
DEBT SERVICE FUND					
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	\$10,235	\$ -	\$10,235	\$ -	
REVENUES:					
Ad Valorem	242,487	189,001	243,035	5 <b>47</b>	
Interest/Transfers/Other	19,799	652	19,799	0	
TOTAL REVENUES	262,287	189,653	262,834	547	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	261,865	10,220	261,865	0	
ENDING FUND BALANCE	\$10,657	\$ -	\$11,204	\$547	

#### **NOTES**

#### (Dollars in 000s)

- 1. The General Fund budget was amended/increased based on Council's approved use of contingency reserve funds by \$500 on February 22, 2017 by CR# 17-0438 for additional legal services necessary to continue representing four Dallas City Councilmembers with regard to the Dallas Police and Fire Pension System.
- 2. Ad Valorem tax revenues are forecast to be \$1,488 over budget based on current year property tax receipts trending above average.
- 3. Sales tax revenues are forecast to be \$1,071 over budget based on most recent sales tax receipts. Sales tax receipts have increased by 4.1 percent over the most recent 12 months.
- 4. Oncor Electric revenues are forecast to be \$1,030 over budget based on most recent receipts.
- 5. Atmos Energy revenues are forecast to be \$1,000 below budget primarily due to a warm fall and winter, which led to decreased gas consumption by customers.
- 6. Interest earned revenues are forecast to be \$1,467 above budget due to an increase in the market interest rate.
- 7. Intergovernmental revenues are projected to be \$435 above budget primarily due to refund check received from the Dallas County Elections Department and a Dallas Fire Rescue deployment reimbursement received from the State.
- 8. Municipal Court revenues are forecast to be \$2,510 below budget primarily as a result of a decrease in the volume of citations being issued.
- 9. Public Library revenue is projected to be \$126 below budget due to implementation of automatic renewal on materials that have been checked out at library locations and an increase in the usage of e-materials. Fines and late fees are not collected on e-materials as they are electronically recalled on the due date.
- 10. Other Charges for Services is projected to be \$3,076 below budget primarily due to the reduction of fire watch inspection services at the American Airlines Center and contract delays for the Mobile Community Health Program.
- 11. City Controller's Office expenditures are forecast to be \$252 below budget due to vacancies and delays in hiring.
- 12. Fire Department expenditures are forecast to be \$867 below budget primarily due to salary and pension savings offset by increased use of overtime and increased vacation/sick termination payments. Pension savings are a result of the budget including funds to increase the City's contribution rate contingent upon members increasing their contribution rate via plan election, which did not pass.

#### **NOTES**

#### (Dollars in 000s)

- 13. Mayor and Council expenditures are forecast to be \$68 over budget due to double-filled positions.
- 14. Non-Departmental expenditures are forecast to be \$423 below budget primarily due to insurance related costs being charged to the Benefits Fund rather than to the General Fund.
- 15. Planning and Urban Design expenditures are forecast to be \$153 below budget due to vacancies.
- 16. Police Department expenditures are forecast to be \$2,864 below budget primarily as a result of salary and pension savings offset by increased use of overtime and increased vacation/sick termination payments. Pension savings are a result of the budget including funds to increase the City's contribution rate contingent upon members increasing their contribution rate via plan election, which did not pass. Additionally, we planned to hire 451 officers this year, but as it is now, that will be extremely difficult if not impossible so we will only be able to hire 300.
- 17. Salary and Benefit Reserve funds allocated to City Attorney's Office (\$148) and City Manager's Office (\$133) to offset vacation/sick termination payments.
- 18. Convention and Event Services is projected to be \$2,359 above budget in revenues and expenditures due to large catered events that exceeded the contractual minimum guarantees.
- 19. Sustainable Development and Construction is projected to be \$4,251 below budget due to vacancies and technology enhancements deferred to FY 2017-18.
- 20. Sanitation Services revenues are projected to be \$3,123 above budget due to an increase in cash customers at the landfill. Expenses are projected to be \$453 above budget due to increase in landfill activity.